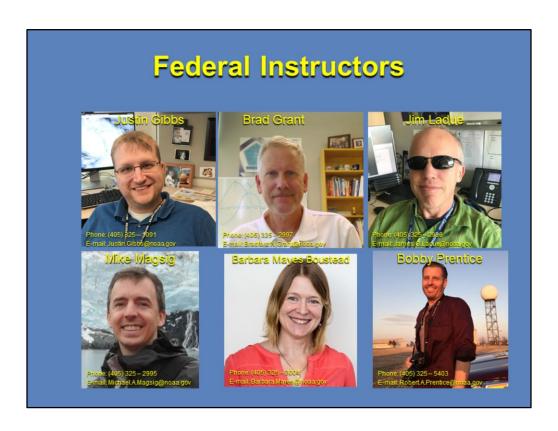


Welcome to the Radar & Applications Course (RAC)!

- Federal Instructors
- History of this course
- Commerce Learning Center (CLC)
- WES-2 Bridge
- Objectives and Quizzes
- Course content
- Support



Welcome to the Radar & Applications Course (RAC) conducted by the NWS Warning Decision Training Division (WDTD). The primary purpose of the RAC is to train NWS forecasters (meteorologists and hydrologists) on the use of the radar in the forecast and warning decision making process. In this Orientation session we will cover:



History of this Course



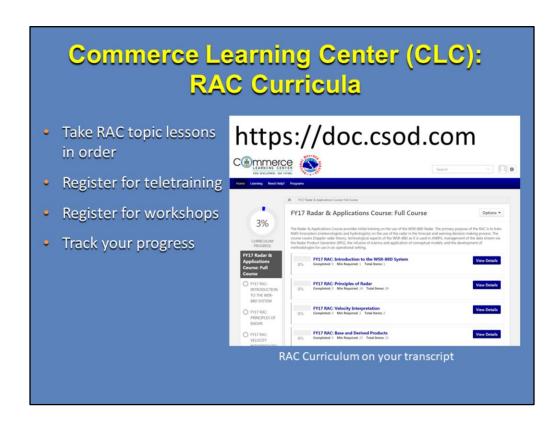
RADAR & APPLICATIONS COURSE Learning

- WSR-88D Operations Course
 - 1990-97
 - 3.5 week in-residence course in Norman
- Distance Learning Operations Course (DLOC)
 - 1997-2015
 - 100+ hours of training
 - 1-week workshop
 - Boulder (2000-2004)
 - Norman (2005-present)
- Radar & Applications Course (RAC)
 - 2015-Present
 - Name change; same format as DLOC

This course has steadily evolved over the years, but the focus has always been on the use of the WSR-88D in operations, particularly warning operations. It began in 1990 as the WSR-88D Operations Course which was taught as a 3 & 1/2 week in-residence course in Norman, Oklahoma. In 1997, it transitioned into the Distance Learning Operations Course (DLOC) and provided a blended learning approach which included web-based training, online modules, teletraining, and a 1-week workshop delivered at its conclusion. The name was changed to the Radar & Applications Course (RAC) in 2015 to provide a more accurate and meaningful description of the course, but it maintains the same format as DLOC.



We use the Commerce Learning Center (CLC) to track your completion of each part of the RAC. We recommend you bookmark the web address https://doc.csod.com. Most of the lessons are on-line training that you will launch directly from the CLC. Other training (such as AWIPS Fundamentals) will be taken on your local WES machine, but you will need to come back to the CLC and take some action in order to show up as complete. The RAC curriculum in the CLC contains three instructor-led training events. The first two are webinars like this orientation session. The third is the RAC workshop. You will need to sign up for all three in the CLC first. Lastly, there is the AWIPS Proficiency exam. This exam will be completely locally at your office, then mailed to WDTD. Once we receive your exam, we will mark you complete in the CLC.

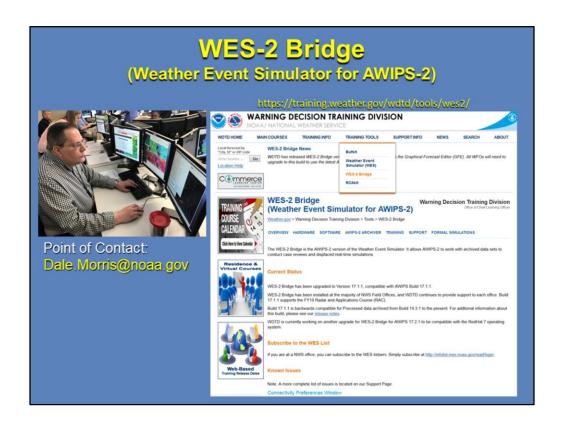


Your RAC Curriculum is your path to course completion.

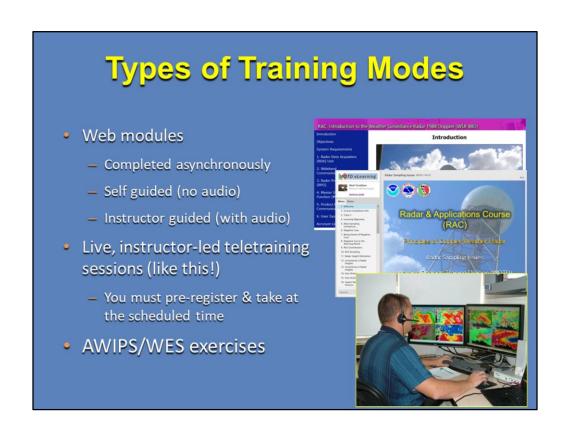


Google Chrome is the preferred browser for the CLC. Safari also works for mobile users. Other browsers may have issues.

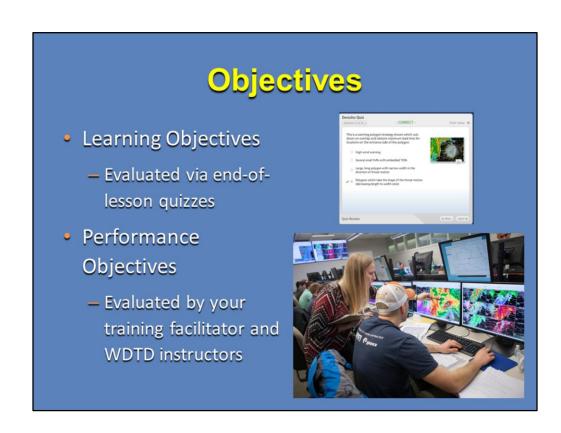
If you have popup blockers on, you will not see the presentations appear when you select them unless you create an exception for the CLC and WDTD web sites.



WES-2 Bridge is a weather event simulator for AWIPS-2. You will use it during both the distance learning and in-residence Workshop lab portions of RAC. Your point of contact for WES-2 Bridge support is Dale Morris.



RAC presents training material in various ways. Some are self-paced modules on the internet. Others are recorded "Articulate" modules where the instructor's voice is paired with the relevant images. Another method is via live teletraining session (like this one) where you and your classmates go through material together with a WDTD instructor. You must pre-register for each teletraining session via the RAC curriculum in the CLC and take it at the scheduled time.



Each lesson contains learning and/or performance objectives. A learning objective is an outcome statement that captures specifically what knowledge, skills, and attitudes learners should be able to exhibit following instruction. We assess it in RAC via an end-of-lesson quiz.

A performance objective is a statement that clearly describes the behavior or performance the learner is expected to exhibit as a result of training. We assess it in RAC via AWIPS WES exercises by your training facilitator, the AWIPS Proficiency Exam by your training facilitator, and at the RAC Workshop Lab by WDTD instructors.

End-of-Lesson Quizzes

- Must be completed on the Commerce Learning Center (CLC)
- Taken <u>at your office</u>
- Passing score is 70-80%



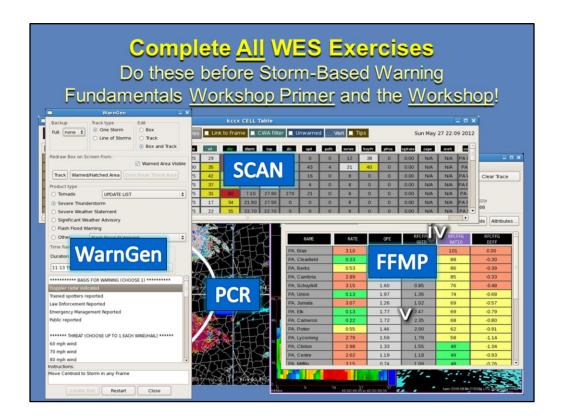
Topic: AWIPS Convective Warning **Fundamentals** Comprehensive AWIPS intro for Perspectives, Displays, and Edito convective warning decision making **General Information about CAVE** and the D-2D Perspective Delivery Method Start VLab training now on live AWIPS VLab web pages with job sheets **CAVE** and Perspectives Live 18.* AWIPS & 17.3.1 WES-2 Bridge Some use live 19.2.1 AWIPS 2. WES-2 Bridge practice videos Proficiency Test Prerequisite: RAC Orientation Expected Completion Time: 15-30hrs 17.3.1 WES-2 Bridge videos after VLab

Let's discuss the RAC Topics.

The AWIPS Convective Warning Fundamentals, is a comprehensive introduction to all the AWIPS convective warning-related tools. You will need this when you start implementing RAC training into the RAC warning decision making exercises and simulations in the workshop primer and workshops. All RAC students must take it, including "experienced" forecasters, because it's important that everyone have the same WDTD approved skill set and be on the same page when they work together as a warning team in our Workshop simulation/scenarios.

The delivery method is a blend of VLab and WES-2 Bridge. Most of the VLab web pages and job sheets are taken on the live AWIPS which will be some version of build 18 for most sites and 19.2.1 for others. The practice videos must be taken on the WES-2 Bridge and will require the 17.3.1 WES-2 Bridge. Most of the content is independent of AWIPS builds, but there will be notes about any different AWIPS behaviors between builds in the VLab materials. The VLab job sheets and WES videos will prepare you to take a proficiency test that is proctored by your local facilitator.

You can start the AWIPS Convective Warning Fundamentals immediately after the orientation. Expect both VLab and WES-2 Bridge exercises to take 15-30 hours. In the future you will likely not have much time for AWIPS training, so this is a unique opportunity to develop a deep and solid foundation of AWIPS needed for warning decision making.



The WES Exercises cover AWIPS applications that you will use in warning decision making in your job.

PNOTE: Click five (5) times to reveal tools.

It is important for you to develop a basic proficiency with these different AWIPS tools even if your current office doesn't use all of them because you will likely use some of these at different offices in your career and you need the latest exposure to all these tools to make an informed decision about what tools ultimately work best for you.

You must develop a basic proficiency with these before you take the workshop primer and before you arrive at the RAC Workshop.

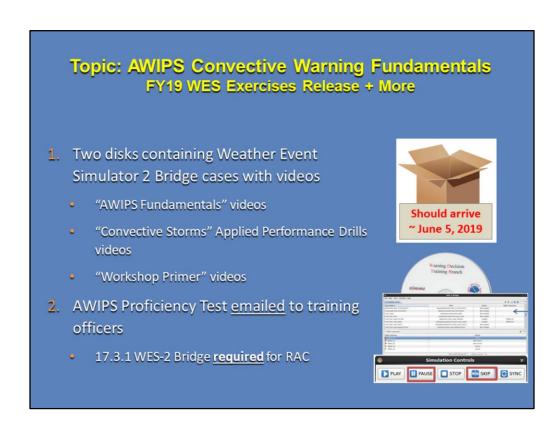
Topic: AWIPS Convective Warning Fundamentals-Proficiency Test

- Demonstrate AWIPS radar and warning proficiency
 - Student will see assignment in CLC
 - Administered by training facilitator
- Score of at least 70% required
 - Retake at discretion of training facilitator
 - Training facilitator: Scan and email Michael.A.Magsig@noaa.gov
 - WDTD marks test "complete" in CLC
- Must complete before the Storm-Based Warning Fundamentals Workshop Primer & Workshop
 - Not required to start other RAC topics

You will see the AWIPS Proficiency Exam listed as an assignment in the CLC. It is a timed, paper exam administered by your training facilitator. The facilitator will observe your performance of specific AWIPS tasks. You will need to achieve a passing score of at least 70% on the exam to receive credit. You may retake the exam at the discretion of your training facilitator. Once complete, your training facilitator must send the graded exam back to WDTD (scan and email fine or regular mail). We will then mark the test "complete" in the CLC.

You must complete the AWIPS Proficiency Exam before the Workshop Primer and the Workshop, but you don't need to complete it before starting the other RAC topics.





The AWIPS Fundamentals and WES exercises are being sent at the start of the course and should arrive around June 5th, 2019. The shipment contains the 17.3.1 WES-2 Bridge cases and other WES training videos for AWIPS Fundamentals, the RAC Convective Storms topic Applied Performance Drills exercises, and the Workshop Primer videos we will talk more about later in this presentation.

Because 17.3.1 is the baseline for this year's RAC workshops, the 17.3.1 WES-2 Bridge is a requirement for RAC.

This will still give you 3-4 months to complete the AWIPS components of the course before the workshop begins in September.

Topic: Introduction to the WSR-88D System

- Overall system description covering equipment groups
- Delivery Method
 - Self guided web module
- Completion Time
 - 1 hour



Topic: Principles of Meteorological Doppler Radar

- How the WSR-88D collects, quality controls, and processes data into products
- Proceed through the lessons in order
- Delivery Method
 - Instructor guided web modules
- Completion Time
 - 7 hours



Topic: Velocity Interpretation

- How to interpret both large and small scale velocity patterns
- Delivery method
 - Instructor guided web modules
- Completion Time
 - 1 hour



Topic: Base and Derived Products

- Covers products and the algorithms that generate them
- Delivery method
 - Instructor guided web modules
 - Instructor Led Training (ILT) session
- Completion time
 - 10 hours



Topic: Base and Derived Products (Cont'd)		
Introduction and Base Products	Instructor Guided Web Modules	2.5 hrs
Reflectivity Derived Products	Instructor Guided Web Modules	2.0 hrs
Velocity Derived Products	Instructor Guided Web Modules	1 hr
Dual-Pol Derived Products	Instructor Guided Web Modules	1 hr
Precipitation Estimation Products	Instructor Guided Web Modules	1.5 hrs
Base and Derived Products ILT (Review & Case Study)	Teletraining	2.0 hrs
Students must register for Teletraining portion		

The lessons in this topic are organized into sections.

The final lesson "Products Review & Case Study" is an Instructor-Led Teletraining session. You must pre-register in the CLC for one of the sessions.

Topic: Winter Weather

- Precipitation type analysis
- Accounting for errors in Snow Accumulation Algorithm (SAA)
- Delivery method
 - Instructor guided web modules
- Completion Time
 - 1 hour



Topic: Convective Storm Structure and Evolution

- Thunderstorms and all things severe
- Prerequisites
 - Hodograph Essentials for Convective Storms
 - Multi-Radar/Multi-Sensor (MRMS)
 Products Course
 - Operational Severe Weather Diagnostics Parameters
- Delivery method
 - Instructor guided web modules
 - Applied Performance Drills on WES
- Completion time
 - 12 hours



Topic: Flash Floods

- Covers concepts, products and tools useful for flash flood forecasting and decision-making
- Prerequisites
 - MRMS Hydro Products Course
 - FLASH Products Course
- Delivery method
 - Instructor guided web modules
- Completion time
 - 2-2.5 hours



Topic: Warning Fundamentals

- "Polygonology" and wording of warnings
- Delivery Method
 - Instructor guided web modules
 - Instructor-led training
- Completion time
 - 4 hours



Topic: Warning Fundamentals (Cont'd)

Lesson Title	Time
Drawing the Warning, Part 1: Fundamentals	10 min
Drawing the Warning, Part 2: Additional Considerations	6 min
Drawing the Warning, Part 3: Complex Scenarios	10 min
Warning Content: Impact-Based Warnings	10min
After the Warning Is Issued: Continuation, Cancellation, and Expiration	7 min
Impact-Based Warnings (2 modules plus 5 exercises)	2 hours
Convective Storms & Warning Fundamentals ILT	2 hours

Topic: Storm-Based Warning Fundamentals Workshop Primer Practice on WES (2-3hrs)

- Prepare for week of simulation nirvana
- Workshop catalyst
 - Put it all together
 - Use workshop procedures
- When: Week before the workshop (or as near as you can...NOT early)
- Materials shipped at start of course



Point of Contact: Michael.A.Magsig@noaa.gov Phone: 1-405-325-2995

One very important exercise that will prepare you for the week of simulation nirvana at the workshop is the workshop primer. In this catalyst for the workshop, you will start to put everything together to issue warnings on WES, and you will get a head start on using workshop AWIPS procedures.

The videos will play on one monitor and you will practice the same steps on the other monitor.

The workshop primer should be completed the week before the workshop (or as near as you can and NOT early), so you are refreshing your skills right before you come to the workshop to maximize your growth in the workshop.

The Workshop Primer is shipped at the start of the course for workshop 7.

Mike is really committed to making this an effective exercise, so do not hesitate to contact him if you have any questions or problems setting it up, running the simulation, or have some general questions about the tools or the decision making. He wants to hear from you!

Suggested WES/AWIPS Exercises Timeline

- Facilitator install and verify all WES cases and training videos – June
- Complete AWIPS Fundamentals Training June through August
 - In parallel with most RAC topics
- Complete Convective Storms Applied Performance Drills – prior to your online ILT session
- 4. Complete Proficiency Exam by mld August
- 5. Complete Workshop Primer Sep 9-13





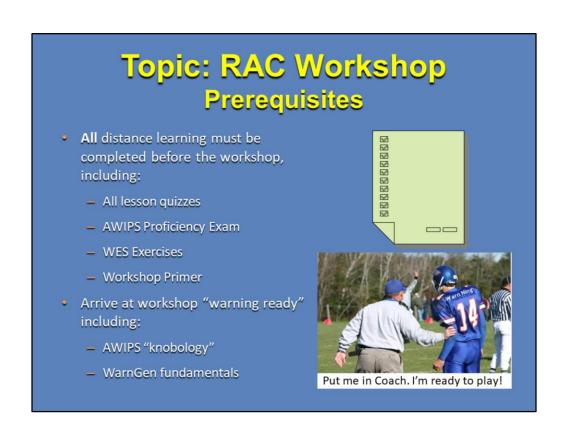
Here is a recap of all the WES/AWIPS exercises and a suggested timeline for when to complete everything. The facilitator should make sure the WES cases and videos are installed and verified in June, so the students can complete AWIPS Fundamentals anytime from June through August in parallel with most RAC topics.

The Applied Performance Drills later in the Warning Fundamentals topic should be completed before your online ILT session which is scheduled later in the course.

The Proficiency Exam should be completed from June through mid August, but not in the hectic time the month before the workshop when a lot of training needs to be wrapped up. The Workshop Primer should be taken from Sep 9-13, so the next week your skills are fresh and you are ready to get the most out of the workshop.



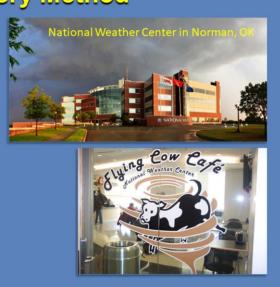
The Workshop is the culmination of RAC. It brings together everything you've learned, and more, into a laboratory and simulation environment. Most of your time at the workshop will be in the lab. Typically, you'll work with two (2) other forecasters and go through events in displaced real-time together. Sessions include:



You must complete all distance learning components before you may attend the workshop including: Lessons quizzes, AWIPS proficiency exam, WES exercises, and the Workshop Primer. Students must arrive at the workshop "warning ready" including AWIPS "knobology" and WarnGen fundamentals. We want you to get the basics out of the way so we can work on your higher order "warning forecaster" skills at the workshop.

Topic: RAC Workshop Delivery Method

- In-residence at the National Weather Center (NWC)
- Workshop:
 - Sept 16-20, 2019
- You will be automatically registered
- Completion time
 - 40 hours (Monday-Friday)
 - Many students will not be able to fly home until Saturday!





Workshop lodging will be at the National Center for Employee Development (NCED) Conference Center and Hotel located three miles east of the National Weather Center (NWC) in Norman. Most of the hotel's guests are postal service employees in-training as students in the NCED Training Facility on the same grounds across the street. You will be asked to provide WDTD with your travel information when you register for a workshop in the RAC curriculum section of your NWS CLC account.

Meteorologist vs Hydrologist Track		
Orientation	MET, HYDRO	
Introduction to the WSR-88D	MET, HYDRO	
Principles of Doppler Radar	MET, HYDRO	
Velocity Interpretation	MET, HYDRO	
Base and Derived Products	MET, HYDRO	
Winter Weather	MET	
Convective Storm Structure and Evolution	MET	
Flash Floods	MET	
Storm-Based Warning Fundamentals	MET	
Workshop (Norman, OK)	MET	

Note that most students have been assigned the Meteorologist Track version of the course, but a few have been assigned the Hydrologist Track. Deadline for the Meteorologist Track is before the start of your workshop. Deadline to complete the Hydrologist Track version of the course is July 10, 2019.



Teletraining means we train live over the internet, like what you're doing now.

After this Orientation teletraining session is over, you will have two more: One at the end of the Based and Derived Products topic and another at the end of the Warning Fundamentals topic. The registration steps are:

- 1. Register for the instructor-led training (ILT) session of your choice in your Commerce Learning Center (CLC) curriculum. Each student must register individually to receive credit in the CLC, even if multiple students from the same office attend the same session. Register at least 24 hours in advance.
- 2. Register for the accompanying GoToMeeting webinar using instructions in your "Approval" Email sent by the CLC. Contact WDTD (nws.wdtd.rachelp@noaa.gov) if the Email hasn't arrived within 24 hours

The audio for each session is via WDTD's RAC Line, 1-866-564-5812. Student passcode is 2094167#

Teletraining Protocol

- Dedicate time for your session
 - "Do not disturb!"
- Use headsets
 - Keep phones muted, not "hold"
- Expect interaction
 - Direct questions
 - Quiz questions
 - Annotate features





Your training facilitator plays a critical role. He/she must: coordinate the scheduling of training events, monitor your progress and provide time and support and reach out to WDTD if necessary. Your training facilitator is our partner in this. We all want you to have a great training experience.

More Facilitator Actions

- Install & test WES exercise materials
 - Testing instructions provided with AWIPS Fundamentals
- Proctor AWIPS
 Proficiency Test in advance of workshop

WSR-88D DISTANCE LEARNING OPERATIONS COURSE WARNING DECISION TRAINING BRANCH AWIPS OPERATOR PROFICIENCY EXAM...EVALUATOR VERSION

STUDENT DATE TEST SCORE 100%

Instructions:

The following exam contains 40 questions that require the student to perform certain operations and/or make appropriate verbal responses. Many questions are worth 1 or 2 points each, with the rest worth more. There are a total of 100 possible points. The exam should be completed in 100 minutes or less. Please give students a few minutes to read over the instructions before beginning the exam.

The student will use an AWIPS 0-2D workstation (with all beast OBS 0 loaded), preferably in practice mode, to perform all functions. The Topic 1 Student Guide, the AWIPS user Manual, personal notes or pre-saved office procedures on the AWIPS workstation are not allowed. You may review items on the exam with the student before the exam, but during the exam please do not provide any assistance to the student. You may clarify questions, but please do not give hints or let them know if their answer is right or wrong unless, in your opinion, their wrong answer prevents them from correctly answering subsequent questions. In these situations, the shoted many accordance has the label and which the first developed to the shot the shoted made accordance with sub the shoted made state of the shoted made state.

Facilitators must also install and test the WES exercise materials and proctor the AWIPS Proficiency Test in advance of the Workshop. Testing instructions will be provided with AWIPS Fundamentals.

It is important for the facilitator to verify the WES is set up and works. We will have quidance provided with the AWIPS Fundamentals release.



RAC will expose you to a wide variety of meteorological phenomena and tools, many of which may be new to you. For example, you may be at an office that experiences very little severe weather, very little winter weather, or one that doesn't use the Flash Flood Monitoring and Prediction (FFMP) tool. The fundamentals you will learn as a new NWS Meteorologist taking RAC will likely be used later in your career, probably within the next few years as you advance on to other offices. Thus, it's to your benefit to take ownership over ALL the material in this course.

Event Date Time (Z) RAC Begins 6/5/2019 Base & Derived Products ILT 7/2/2019 18-20Z Hydrologist Track ends 7/10/2019 Convective Storms & Warning Funds ILT 9/6/2019 16-18ZZ Workshop 9/16/2019 to 9/20/2019

Lesson Completions – Stay on Pace!

- RAC is a HUGE course
 - over 100 hours
- All distance learning must be completed before a student is permitted to attend their workshop.
- Bobby will send frequent status updates
 - Will include latest "RAC Training Completion Report"



Please be aware that RAC is a **HUGE** course (over 100 hours) and all distance learning must be completed before a student is permitted to attend their RAC workshop. Thus, it's important to stay on pace. It takes a big time commitment from the student and support for that time commitment from co-workers and the management team.

The RAC Project Manager (Bobby Prentice) will send frequent RAC Status updates which include the latest "RAC Training Completion Report" and the number of lesson completions students should have in order to stay on pace.



The RAC web page is a good source for course information and support. Note...although the course outline has links to lessons on our WDTD web site and the CLC, you must access the lessons from your RAC curriculum on the CLC to receive credit.



There are three sources of RAC support:

- 1. Your office's training facilitator (usually your SOO or DOH).
- The RAC Help Email list which contacts the entire WDTD RAC Team. This is better for general inquiries and quick responses (for example, instructor is out of the office).
- 3. Contact instructors directly

The RAC Project Manager (Bobby Prentice) will also send RAC status updates via email.



NOTE: Ask each office individually if they have any questions.